1 Complete the sentences to describe each step of the subtraction.
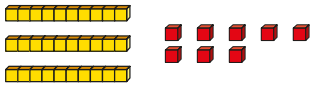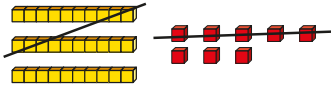
First the number is ☐

Then ☐ is crossed out.

Now the number is ☐

☐ − ☐ = ☐

2 Draw base 10 to represent the number 35

Now cross out 12

What number is left?

35 − 12 = ☐

3 Use base 10 to complete the subtractions.

a) 7 − 2 = ☐ e) 48 − 11 = ☐

b) 30 − 10 = ☐ f) 27 − 16 = ☐

c) 37 − 12 = ☐ g) 63 − 61 = ☐

d) 47 − 12 = ☐ h) 45 − 33 = ☐

4 Jack is working out 47 − 15

47
40   7
10 30   5   2

30 + 2 = 32
47 − 15 = 32
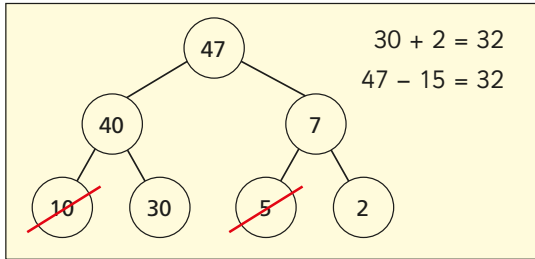
Talk about Jack's method with a partner.

Use Jack's method to complete the calculations.

a) 47 − 16 = ☐ c) 37 − 15 = ☐

b) 36 − 22 = ☐ d) 57 − 31 = ☐

5 Complete the subtractions.

a)
		T	O
		5	2
	−	1	1

b)
		T	O
		1	5
	−	1	2

c)
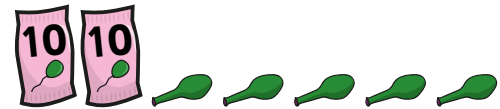|		T	O
		8	7
	−	3	4

d)
		T	O
		6	3
	−	5	2

6 Rosie has 25 balloons.

Scott has 11 fewer balloons than Rosie.

How many balloons does Scott have?

☐

How many balloons do they have altogether?

☐